वीरक vîra-ká, m. pitiable hero; N.; **-karman,** n. manly deed; **-ketu,** m.N. *of various kings;* **-kshurikâ,** f. dagger; **-gati,** f. lot of a hero, Indra's heaven; **-gotra,** n. family of heroes; **-gosh*th*î,** f. conversation between heroes; **-*k*aryâ,** f. doings of a hero, adventurous exploits; **-*g*ita,** m.N.  
वीरण vîra*n*a, n. *a fragrant grass (Andropogon muricatus).*

वीरतर vîrá-tara, m. greater hero, than *(*ab.*);* n. *a fragrant grass (Andropogon muricatus)*; (**á**)**-tâ,** f. manliness, heroism; **-tva,** n.id.; **-deva,** m.N.; **-dhara,** m.N. *of a wheelwright;* **-nâtha,** a. having a hero as a protector; m.N.; **-pa*tt*a,** m. hero's band (*round the forehead*); (**á**)**-patnî,** f. wife of a hero; **-pâna,** n. hero's drink (*taken before or after battle*); **-pura,** n.N. *of a* town *in the territory of Kânyakub*g*a;* N. *of a mythical* town *in the Himâlaya;* **-purusha,** m. brave man, hero; **-pra*g*âyinî,** f. mother of heroes; **-prabha,** m.N.; **-prasavinî, -prasû,** f. mother of a hero; **-bâhu,** m.N.; **-bha*t*a,** m. warrior; N. *of a king;* **-bhadra,** m.N. *of a Rudra;* N. *of an attendant of* S*iva, who destroyed Daksha's sacrifice;* **-bhavat,** m. your heroic presence (*honorific term of address*); **-bhâva,** m. heroism; **-bhu*g*a,** m.N. *of two kings;* **-mânin,** a. considering oneself a hero; **-mârga,** m. heroic career; **-*m*-manya,** a.id.  
वीरय vîrá-ya, den. Â. act like a hero, display heroism (V.).  
वीरलोक vîra-loka, m. world of heroes, Indra's heaven: pl. brave men.  
वीरवत् vîrá-vat, a. abounding in men, followers, *or* sons; consisting in men (*wealth* etc.*;* V.); manly, heroic *(*RV.*);* n. wealth in men *or* sons (RV.): **-î,** f.N.; **-vara,** m. best of heroes, N. *of various men;* **-varman,** m.N.; **-váh** (strg. **-vấh**), a. conveying men (*steeds, car;* RV.); **-vâkya,** n. heroic word: **-maya,** a. consisting of heroic words; **-vâda,** m. heroic fame; **-vikrama,** m.N. *of a king;* **-vrata,** a. acting like a man, adhering to *one's* purpose; n. heroism: **-*k*aryâ,** f. performance of heroic deeds; **-*s*ayana,** n. couch (*formed of arrows spread out*) of a *dead or wounded* hero; **-*s*ayyâ,** f.id.**; -*s*arman,** m.N. *of a warrior;* ***-s*ekhara,** m.N. *of a fairy;* **-samanvita,** pp. attended by warriors; **-sû́,** a. bearing *(mother) or* producing (*country*) men *or* sons; f. mother of a son; **-sena,** m. (having an army of heroes), N. *of Nala's father and of various other kings and warriors, and of a Dânava:* **-suta,** m. son of Vîrasena; **-svâmin,** m.N. *of a Dânava;* **-hatyâ,** f. killing a man, slaughter of a son; **-hán,** a. *(*f. **-ghnî́, -ha*n*î**) slaying men *or* foes.  
वीराणक vîrâ*n*a-ka, N. *of a locality*.

वीराय vîrâ-ya, den. play the hero: pp. **i-ta,** n.imps.  
वीराशंसन vîra‿â*s*a*m*sana, n. (indicative of heroes), battle-field; **-‿âsana,** n. *kind of* sitting posture with ascetics.  
वीरिण vîri*n*a, m. n. *a grass with a fragrant root (Andropogon muricatus)*.

वीरुध् vî-rúdh, f. [growing in different directions: √rudh = √ruh] plant, herb (V.*,* C.); creeping plant, low shrub (C.); noose (*of Indra;* S.).  
वीरेन्द्र vîra‿indra, m. chief of heroes; **-‿î*s*a,** m. *a form of S*iva.  
वीर्य vîr-yã, n. manliness, valour; power, potency, efficacy; heroic deed; manly vigour, *semen virile:* (**a**)**-kâma,** a. desirous of manly vigour; (**ã**)**-vat,** a. strong, powerful, efficacious; (**a**)**-*s*ulka,** n. heroism as a price; a. purchased by heroism; (**a**)**-sattva-vat,** a. possessed of valour and worth.

वीवाह vî-vâha, m. (= vi-vâhá) marriage, with (saha).  
वृ 1. V*RI*, I. **vára** (RV., C.), V. **v*rin*o**, **v*rin*u** (V., C.), cover, conceal, envelope; encompass, surround; close (*door*); restrain, check, ward off; obstruct (*path*): pp. **v*ri*tá**, concealed, enveloped, covered (with), full of (in., -°); surrounded, by (in., -°); held back, pent up (*rivers*); filled, provided, *or* tainted with (in., -°); cs. **vâráya**, P. Â. (Â. *in* C. *only* metr.) keep back, hold captive; conceal; stop up (*gap*); restrain, stop, prevent, ward off (*missiles*), keep off (*disease*), check, put out (*fire*), keep *any one* from (ab., inf.); prohibit; withhold: pp. **vârita**, hidden in (in.; Pr.); forbidden. **anu**, cover up, conceal, with (in.); surround; cs. Â. prevent. **apa**, uncover, open (V.); cs. pp. concealed (C.). **api**, (RV.) hide. **abhi**, pp. **abhív*ri*ta**, RV.: surrounded by (in., -°), set with (in.); covered by (in.); C.: surrounded by (-°). **â**, cover, conceal, hide (ord. mg.); surround; shut up in (lc.); block up, obstruct (*road*); occupy (*gate*), take possession of (*shed*); fill, pervade; fulfil (*a wish*; RV.): pp. **ấv*ri*ta**, enveloped, covered, with (in., -°); clothed with (*elements*: in.); obscured, concealed; surrounded, by (in., -°); walled; closed (*house, door*); withheld (*reward*); held captive; occupied, taken possession of (*house*); haunted by, filled with (in., -°); tainted with (*a crime*: in.); afflicted by (*an evil*: in.); cs. cover, conceal; fill; ward off. **apa‿â** open; disclose, display; uncover: pp. **apâv*ri*ta**, opened, open; uncovered; displayed. **pari‿â**, pp. covered, concealed. **pra‿â**, cover, conceal; put on (*garment*); clothe oneself in (in.): pp. **prấv*ri*ta**, covered, with (in., -°); put on (*garment*); filled with (in.). **vi‿â**, pp. open, clear (*mind*). **sam-â**, envelope, cover, with (in.); fill, pervade; obstruct: pp. covered, with (in., -°); wrapt in, protected by (in.); surrounded by (in., -°); filled with, inhabited by (-°); closed to *any one* (g.). **ud**, open wide. **ni**, ward off: pp. **nív*ri*ta**, kept back, prisoned (RV.); cs. restrain, hinder, from (ab.); keep off, check, stop, prevent; forbid, interdict; withhold (*shade*); remove; exclude *or* banish from (ab.). **vini**, cs. keep *or* ward off, check, prevent, suppress; forbid; remove; dismiss (*ministers*), depose (*a king*). **nis**, pp. **nirv*ri*ta**, extinguished; [uncovered, unclouded], satisfied, pleased, happy. **pari**, cover, envelope; encompass, surround, enclose: pp. **páriv*ri*ta**, covered, enveloped, studded, with (in., -°); surrounded *or* accompanied by (in., -°; ord. mg.); **párîv*ri*ta**, (V., P2.) covered, hidden; filled with (-°); surrounding (*gloom*); cs. encompass, embrace, enclose, surround, accompany: pp. **-vârita**, surrounded by (in., -°); covered with, enveloped in (in., -°). **sa*m*-pari**, cs. surround. **pra**, ward off (RV.): pp. pra-, incorr. *for* prâv*ri*ta; cs. ward off (E.). **prati**, cs. restrain, prevent; contradict: pp. prevented; prohibited. **vi**, P. Â. uncover, open; unsheath (*sword*); part, comb (*hair*); illumine (*darkness*; V.); disclose, reveal, display; explain, comment on: pp. **viv*ri*ta**, uncovered, exposed, naked, bare; disclosed, displayed; explained; open (*of an organ in speaking and of the articulation of certain sounds*); public: **-m**, ad. publicly. **sam**, P. Â. cover up, conceal; close (*doors*); arrange (*clothes, hair*), gather up (*snares*); turn away, refuse (*any one*); ward off, check: pp. **sá*m*v*ri*ta**, enveloped in, covered, with (in., -°); girt *or* surrounded by (in., -°); enclosed in (lc.); concealed, kept secret; laid aside, locked up (*garment*); occupied, filled with, full of (in., -°); provided with, attended by (in., -°); checked; downcast (*gaze*); subdued (*tone*); closed; close (*of the articulation of certain sounds*); covered = being on one's guard. **abhi-sam**, cover, conceal: pp. covered, obscured by (in., -°); surrounded by (in.); filled with, full of (in., -°); provided *or* combined with (in., -°).

वृ 2. V*RI*, I. **vára** (RV. *rare*), IX. P. (E., *rare*), Â. (V., C., *very common*), **v*rin*â**, **v*rin*î**, **v*rin***, V. P. Â. **v*rin*o**, **v*rin*u**, (E.) choose for oneself, as (*a messenger* etc., ac.), for (*friendship* etc., d., sts. in. *or* lc.); choose *in marriage*, woo (*a girl*, ac.); ask *any one* (ac.) on behalf of (k*ri*te), beg *any one* (ac.) for (ac.), solicit from (ab.), ask *any one* to (inf.); prefer (ac.) to, wish for rather than (ab.); grant (ac.) to (d.; P.); grant a boon to (ac.): pp. **v*ri*tá**, chosen etc.; cs. **varaya**, P. Â. choose for oneself, select, as (ac.), for *anything* (d., lc., -artham); solicit, beg for (2 ac.), ask *any one* (ac.) to be (ac.); woo (ac.), on behalf of (d., -arthe), as *a wife* (± dârân, patnîm, patnyartham). **â**, choose, wish for (V.); fulfil (*a wish*; RV.); grant *anything* to (lc.), choose out, select (V.). **pari**, Â. choose (RV.). **pra**, Â. (P.) choose, as (ac.), for (d.); gladly accept.

वृक v*rí*k-a, m. [tearer: √v*ri*k, *simpler form of* √vra*sk*] wolf; plough *(*RV.*);* N.: **-karman,** a. acting like a wolf, wolfish (C.); **-prastha,** N. *of a village*.  
वृकायु v*ri*kâ-yú, a. murderous (RV.).  
वृकी v*ri*k-î́, f. she-wolf.  
वृकोदर v*ri*ka‿udara, m. ep. *of* Bhîmasena.  
वृक्क v*ri*kká, a. warding off disease (comm.*;* RV.); m.du. kidneys (V.*,* C.): **-ka,** m.du.id. *(*C.*).*  
वृक्ण v*ri*k-*n*á, pp. *of* √v*ri*k, *simpler form of* √vra*sk*.  
वृक्त v*ri*k-tá, pp. √v*rig*: (**á**)**-barhis,** a. having plucked the sacrificial grass = prepared to receive the gods, sacrificing.  
वृक्ष v*ri*k-shá, m. [that which is felled: √v*ri*k = √vra*sk*] tree; plant (*rare*); tree *bearing visible flowers and fruit (rare,* C.*)*; trunk of a tree (*rare*): (**a**)**-ka,** m. little tree; (**á**)**-ke*s*a,** a. wooded (RV.); **-gha*t*a,** m.N. *of an Agrahâra;* ***-kkh*âyâ,** f. shadow of a tree; **-*g*a,** a. made of wood, wooden; **-traya,** n. three trees; **-tva,** n. notion of 'tree'; **-devatâ,** f. tree-divinity, dryad; **-niryâsa,** m. exudation from trees, gum, resin; **-par*n*a,** n. leaf of a tree; **-maya,** a. (**î**) made of wood, wooden; **-mûla,** n. root of a tree: **-tâ,** f. sleeping on the roots of trees (*of ascetics*); **-râ*g****,* m. king of trees, *Indian* fig-tree; **-vâ*t*ikâ,** f. grove of trees; **-*s*âkhâ,** f. branch of a tree; **-*s*âyikâ,** f. squirrel; **-sa*m*ka*t*a,** n. forest-thicket; **-sarpî́,** f. tree-serpent (AV.); **-‿agra,** n. top of a tree; **-‿adana,** m. (eating into a tree), carpenter's chisel; **-‿adhirû*dh*i,** f. spreading of a tree *(from below upwards); kind of embrace;* **-‿âroha*n*a,** n. climbing a tree.  
वृक्षेशय v*ri*kshe-*s*aya, a. roosting in trees (*peacocks*).  
वृक्ष्य v*ri*ksh-yã, n. tree-fruit (Br.S.).

वृज् V*RIG*, I. **vár*g*a** (V., *very rare*), VII. **v*rin*ákti**, **v*ri*ṅkté** (V., *rare in* C., P2.), turn, twist; pluck (*grass for the altar*); Â. keep from *any one* (ab., g.), divert, exclude, withhold (ord. mg.); remove; Â. appropriate (P2.); Â. choose for oneself; cs. (S., C.) **var*g*aya**, P. (Â. metr.) remove, avoid, shun, renounce, abandon; spare; exclude, omit, except: pp. **var*g*ita**, avoided, etc.; destitute of, lacking, free from (in., -°); excepted; excepting, excluding; gd. **var*g*ayitvâ**, excepting (ac.). **apa**, turn away, disperse, dispel (V.); pluck (V.); break off, terminate, conclude (V., C.); traverse (*a path*; RV.); ps. **-v*rig*yate**, be delivered (C.); cs. avoid; give up, offer, bestow; finish, fulfil (*a promise*): pp. avoided, renounced; set aside, unnecessary; destitute of, lacking, free from (in., -°); severed (*heads*), torn off (*garland*); removed; overturned (*jar*); strewn, thrown; scattered; delivered, bestowed, given. **vi‿apa**, pp. **-v*ri*kta**, separated; cs. pp. **-var*g*ita**, abandoned. **â**, turn to, bestow on (RV.); appropriate (V., P2.); withhold (ac.) from (ab.; RV.); cs. bend, incline; win *any one's* affection; have recourse to (*any one*): pp. inclined, bent, lowered; poured out; offered; captivated, won. **vi‿â**, separate, divide. **pari-vi‿â**, rescue from (ab.). **sam-â**, appropriate; cs. pp. lowered. **ni**, ( V.) overthrow; throw away. **anu-ni**, overwhelm (RV.). **parâ**, (RV.) avert (*heads*); smite off (*heads*); cast away, abandon: pp. **parâv*ri*kta**, outcast (*son*). **pari**, (V.) turn aside; avoid, shun; spare with, save from (in.); exclude, expel (*Indra*); surround (P2.); cs. (C.) avoid, shun; forsake, leave (*any one*); disregard, ignore (*any one*): pp. avoided, shunned; forsaken by *any one*, destitute of, lacking, free from (in., -°): **sa*m*khyayâ** -, innumerable. **pra**, (V.) strew (*sacrificial grass*); place in *or* on the fire, heat (V. rit.). **vi**, cs. avoid, shun, abandon: pp. left by, deprived of, devoid of, lacking, free from (in., -°); excepting, excluding: **-m**, ad. without (*honour*, -°). **sam**, Â. take to oneself, appropriate (V.).